

ISOTOPES

21. a)  ${}_{26}^{56}\text{Fe}$       $26 + 30 = \boxed{56}$

b)  ${}_{95}^{243}\text{Am}$       $95 + 148 = \boxed{243}$

c)  ${}_{74}^{184}\text{W}$       $74 + 110 = \boxed{184}$

23. a)  ${}_{7}^{15}\text{N}$       $(7 + 8 = 15)$

b)  ${}_{30}^{64}\text{Zn}$       $(30 + 34 = 64)$

c)  ${}_{54}^{129}\text{Xe}$       $(54 + 75 = 129)$

25. a)  ${}_{6}^{13}\text{C}$       $6\text{p}^+, 7\text{n}^0, 6\text{e}^-$       $(13 - 6 = 7)$

b)  ${}_{29}^{63}\text{Cu}$       $29\text{p}^+, 34\text{n}^0, 29\text{e}^-$       $(63 - 29 = 34)$

c)  ${}_{83}^{205}\text{Bi}$       $83\text{p}^+, 122\text{n}^0, 83\text{e}^-$       $(205 - 83 = 122)$

27. Symbol	${}_{29}^{65}\text{Cu}$	${}_{36}^{86}\text{Kr}$	${}_{78}^{195}\text{Pt}$	${}_{36}^{82}\text{Kr}$
# $\text{p}^+$	29	36	78	36
# $\text{n}^0$	36	50	117	46
# $\text{e}^-$	29	36	78	36
NAME	copper	krypton	platinum	krypton

31.  $\boxed{{}_9^{19}\text{X}}$   $\boxed{{}_9^{20}\text{X}}$   ${}_9^{18}\text{X}$   $\boxed{{}_9^{21}\text{X}}$       $\square = \text{isotopes}$

33.

$$(23.985042)(.7899) + (24.985837)(.1000) + (25.982593)(.1101) = 24.3050519 = \boxed{24.31 \text{ amu}}$$

$$35. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} {}^{63}\text{Cu} = 62.939598 \\ {}^{65}\text{Cu} = 64.927793 \end{array} \right\} \text{Cu} = 63.546$$

let  $x =$  % abundance of  ${}^{63}\text{Cu}$   
 $(1-x) =$  % abundance of  ${}^{65}\text{Cu}$

$$(62.939598)(x) + (64.927793)(1-x) = 63.546$$

$$62.939598x + 64.927793 - 64.927793x = 63.546$$

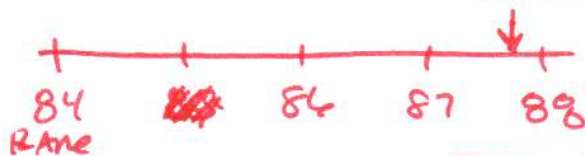
$$62.939598x - 64.927793x = 63.546 - 64.927793$$

$$-1.988195x = -1.381793$$

$$x = 0.69499$$

$x \approx 69.50\%$	${}^{63}\text{Cu}$
$(1-x) = 30.50\%$	${}^{65}\text{Cu}$

37. Look up Sr Atomic mass = 87.62 amu  
 87.62  
 AVERAGE



$\boxed{{}^{88}\text{Sr}}$  must predominate to average so high.