

# Unit 2 • Molecules, Moles, & Molar Masses

## MOLECULAR MASS & % COMPOSITION

### I. Four terms are a little confusing: Atoms, Molecules, Elements, and Compounds.

	Atoms	Molecules
Elements		
Compounds		

### II. Atomic Masses

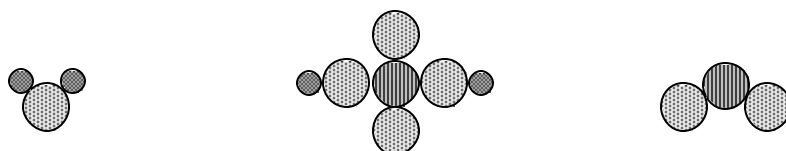
Copy the masses of the following common elements. Use at least two decimal places.

H	C	S	O	Ca	N	Na	Cl
amu	amu	amu	amu	amu	amu	amu	amu

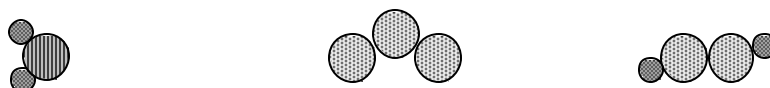
### III. Molecules and Molecular Masses

Write the formulas of the following molecules:

Key:



Formula:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Mass:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>



Formula:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Mass:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

### IV. Molecular Masses

Calculate the molecular mass (in amu's) for these molecules: (Use atomic masses to at least two decimal places)

NaNO <sub>3</sub>	Cl <sub>2</sub>	Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub>	HC <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
amu	amu	amu	amu

CO <sub>2</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	NaOCl	Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>
amu	amu	amu	amu

CH <sub>3</sub> OH	H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	CaCl <sub>2</sub>
amu	amu	amu	amu

## V. Fraction and Percent Composition

It is useful to determine how much of a compound's mass is made up of each element. Water,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , for example has a mass of 18.02 amu. The H's mass is  $2(1.0079) = 2.02$  amu. The O's mass is 16.00 amu.

We can set up **fractions** for each element:  $\text{H} = \frac{2.02}{18.02} = .112 = 11.2\%$ .  $\text{O} = \frac{16.00}{18.02} = .888 = 88.8\%$ .

This **fraction composition** can be used to calculate the **percent composition**. The fraction composition is a good **in-between step**. Determine the fraction and percent composition of each element below:

1. $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$	H = _____ =	S = _____ =	O = _____ =
2. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$	Ca = _____ =	O = _____ =	H = _____ =
3. $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$	H = _____ =	C = _____ =	O = _____ =
4. $\text{CO}_2$	C = _____ =	O = _____ =	
5. $\text{N}_2\text{O}$	N = _____ =	O = _____ =	
6. $\text{NaOCl}$	Na = _____ =	O = _____ =	Cl = _____ =
7. $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$	Ca = _____ =	N = _____ =	O = _____ =
8. $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	C = _____ =	O = _____ =	H = _____ =
9. $\text{CaSO}_4$	Ca = _____ =	S = _____ =	O = _____ =
10. $\text{CaCl}_2$	Ca = _____ =	Cl = _____ =	